# Peace Science Society - International -

# The 58th North American Annual Meeting



November 7-9, 2024

# **Ann Arbor, Michigan** *Hosted by*

University of Michigan

# The Peace Science Society

The Peace Science Society (International), or PSS(1), is an association for the advancement of peace and conflict research. The Society operates as an objective, professional, and scholarly organization without political, ideological, financial, or national bias. PSS(1) is not confined to a particular academic discipline, but welcomes and utilizes relevant work across the social and natural sciences. Moreover, the Society is committed to promoting work which utilizes rigorous scientific methods and analyses on the causes of conflict and the promotion of peace. PSS(1) facilitates acquaintance and provides a vehicle for discussion among its members worldwide. It encourages and supports the publication of research, particularly, but not exclusively, quantitative research. PSS(1) does not promote direct political action or polemical discussion.



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# Peace Science Society Workshops

# Thursday, November 7, 2024 \*Invitation Only\*

## Workshop Building/Room Locations Thursday, November 7

## Michigan League, 3rd Floor

#### **Rising Scholars Workshop** Koessler

Atrocity Prevention Tools Towards a Collaborative Research Program Room A

Women's Status After War Room B

What is the future of conflict studies and network analysis? Room D

**Consortium for Human Rights Analysis and Measurement** Henderson

**Comparative Political Psychology in Peace and Conflict Studies Room C** 

## Building Addresses November 7-9

The Graduate Hotel 615 E Huron Street Ann Arbor, Michigan 48104

Michigan League (Workshops, panels, posters) 911 N University Avenue Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109

Weiser Hall (business meeting and reception) 500 Church Street Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109

**Campus Map** 



## Michigan League, 3rd Floor Thursday, November 7



Michigan League



## **Rising Scholars Workshop**

Michigan League, 3rd Floor, Koessler

## **Organizers and Mentors**

Jacqueline DeMeritt Joseph Young Kanisha Bond Jill Haglund Tricia Bacon Carla Martinez-Machain Burcu Savun Courtenay Monroe Chad Clay Willow Kreutzer

#### **Participants**

Margaret Avera Joshua Fawcett Weiner Chaelin Kwon Jessica Sun Nila Zarepour-Arizi Kiela Crabtree Thao-Nguyen Ha Madeline Fleishman Sung Min Yun Weifang Xu Merve Keskin

## Atrocity Prevention Tools Towards a Collaborative Research Program

Michigan League, 3rd Floor, Room A

## **Organizers**

Lawrence Woocher Daniel Solomon

## **Participants**

Caileigh Glenn Amanda Murdie Meghan Garrity Hollie Nyseth Nzitatira Christopher Blair Matthew Rains Ryan Liou Ragnhild Nordås

## Women's Status After War

Michigan League, 3rd Floor, Room B

## **Organizers**

Sumin Lee Taylor Vincent Angie Torres-Beltran

## **Participants**

DeAnne Roark Priscilla Torres Zinab Attai Laura Huber Sabrina Karim

# What is the future of conflict studies and network analysis?

Michigan League, 3rd Floor, Room D

## **Organizers**

Cassy Dorff Shahryar Minhas

## **Participants**

David Cunningham Zoe Marks Bruce Desmarais Jared Edgerton Tosin Salau Nguyen Ha Dagmar Heintze Jennifer Larson Kyle Beardsley Dotan Haim Susanna Campbell Elizabeth Brannon Colin Henry Jessica Braithwaite Finn Klebe

## Consortium for Human Rights Analysis and Measurement

#### Michigan League, 3rd Floor, Henderson

## **Organizers**

Meg Frost Skip Mark Roya Izadi Santiago Sosa

## **Participants**

Stephen Bagwell Mary Lind Michael Rubin Baekkwan Park Christopher J. Fariss Rachel Harmon Matthew Rains Dave Clark Yonathan Lupu Mitushi Mukherjee Alice Hong Daniel Arnon Thorin Wright Justin Gross K. Chad Clay Meridith Lavelle DeAnne Roark Liana Reyes Sky Kunkel

## Comparative Political Psychology in Peace and Conflict Studies

Michigan League, 3rd Floor, Room C

## **Organizers**

Gabriella Levy Aidan Milliff

## **Participants**

Laia Balcells Joshua Kertzer Brian Rathbun Alexandra Scacco Justine Davis Omar Garcia-Ponce Carly Wayne Hannah Baron Taylor Damann Eyal Hanfling Natán Skigin

# <u>DAY 1</u>

# Friday, November 8

## Michigan League, 2nd Floor Friday and Saturday, November 8-9



## Vandenberg, Michigan League, 2nd Floor

## Chair: Hyeran Jo

8:30 **Carla Martinez-Machain, Susan H. Allen, and Sam Bell** Where Does the Red Cross Go? Determinants of ICRC Global Locations

## 9:00 Zhejun Qiu

*Refugee Policies, Foreign Aid, and Political Violence in the Global South* 

## 9:30 William Nomikos and İpek Ece Şener

*The Peacekeeping Dilemma: Understanding the Challenges of UN Peacekeeping in Modern Conflicts* 

## Hussey, Michigan League, 2nd Floor

## Chair: Shanna Kirschner

#### 8:30 Meg Frost

Crime-State Conflict and Police Legitimacy: Evidence from Central America

#### 9:00 Adee Rose Weller

*Why Colonies Selectively Repress Crime: Analyzing Security Decisions of the East India Company* 

## 9:30 Frank Wyer

Gang Violence as a Driver of Emigration: Evidence from Ecuador

Michigan, Michigan League, 2nd Floor

## **Chair: Tad Kugler**

- 8:30 **Tsukasa Watanabe** *Territorial Claims, Peace Attempts & Claim Origination*
- 9:00 Alexandra Chinchilla, Paul Poast, and Dan Reiter Searching For Tripwire Effects Among Citizens And Elites

## 9:30 Paul F. Diehl, Gary Goertz, Andrew Owsiak, and Luis Schenoni

Were the Americas More Peaceful in the 19th Century?: Rethinking the International System and Conflict Patterns

# Break 10:00-10:30

## Vandenberg, Michigan League, 2nd Floor

### **Chair: Reşat Bayer**

## 10:30 Susanna Campbell, Madeline Fleishman, Sarah von Billerbeck, and Jessica Braithwaite

Who is the IO? How Contracting Networks Shape International Organizations

#### 11:00 Madeline Fleishman

How International Organization Cooperation Impacts Conflict Outcomes

#### 11:30 Cameron Mailhot

The Impact of International Missions on Post-Conflict State-Society Relations: Quantitative & Experimental Evidence from Kosovo

Hussey, Michigan League, 2nd Floor

## **Chair: David Cunningham**

10:30 **Christopher J. Fariss, Nadiya Kostyuk, and Yuree Noh** Introducing the Global Surveillance and Censorship Scores (GSCS)

#### 11:00 Jason Lian

"As We Got Your Attention": Research on protest reporting and media attention

## 11:30 Margaret Avera

*Creating Sexual Violence Data: What are the Limitations of Text as Data?* 

Michigan, Michigan League, 2nd Floor

## **Chair: Laia Balcells**

- 10:30 **Megan Stewart and Karin Kitchens** *Redistribution and War: Evidence from "Contraband" Camps*
- 11:00 Navin Bapat White Supremacist Violence and Political Coercion

### 11:30 Kiela Crabtree

Violence, Mobilization, and the Risk of Reprisal

# Lunch 12:00-1:30

Vandenberg, Michigan League, 2nd Floor

## Chair: Liana Reyes

- 1:30 **Regina Bateson** Wartime Violence and Political Participation in El Salvador and Guatemala
- 2:00 **Juan David Gelvez** Coca Politics: The Politics of the "War on Drugs" in Colombia

## 2:30 Jane Kitaevich

When the Walls of Jericho Crumble: Support for Democracy in Populations Affected by Militarized Conflicts

## Hussey, Michigan League, 2nd Floor

#### **Chair: Dmitriy Nurullayev**

#### 1:30 Jiyoung Kim

Drought of Tolerance: Climate Change and Intergroup Conflict in Africa

- 2:00 Katja Kleinberg, Roya Izadi, and Ben Copans Economic Shocks and the Militarization of Civilian Economies
- 2:30 **Hye Ryeon Jang, Kyshan Nichols-Smith, Myles Ndiritu** Global Lithium Battery Supply Chain and Resource Curse: The Impact of Mineral Abundance on the Onset of Interstate Conflict

Frida	ay, November 8 1:30 PM
Michigan, Michigan League, 2nd Floor	
Chair: Kimberly Turner	
1:30	<b>Erica Chenoweth</b> The Strategy of Nonviolent Resistance in the (Mis)information Age
2:00	<b>Consuelo Amat, Jonathan Pinckney, Laura Henao</b> Does Training Activists in Nonviolent Action Work? Evidence from a Field Experiment in Venezuela
2:30	<b>Emily H. Ritter, Jessica S. Sun, and Scott A. Tyson</b> Backlash
Break 3:00-3:30	

## Vandenberg, Michigan League, 2nd Floor

## Chair: Aila Matanock

- 3:30 **Hyeran Jo and Yeon Soo Park** Female Insurgent Leadership and the Patterns of Wartime Sexual Violence
- 4:00 **Rebecca Rose and Biz Herman** Combating Trauma: A Woman's War
- 4:30 Angie Torres-Beltran and Cameron Mailhot Wartime Violence, Everyday Gender-Based Violence, and Women's Political Mobilization: Evidence from Post-Conflict Kosovo

#### 5:00 Leslie Fischer

Gendered War Experiences: A natural experiment on the political consequences of institutional non-responsiveness to conflict-related sexual violence

## Hussey, Michigan League, 2nd Floor

#### **Chair: Katherine Barbieri**

3:30 Kevin Galambos and Dmitriy Nurullayev Chinese Financial Revisionism and American Hierarchy

#### 4:00 Xin Nong and Mike Findley

*Military Intervention and Rebel Factionalization in Mass Killings: Evidence from China's Cultural Revolution* 

#### 4:30 Rex Weiye Deng

Does Cultural Diplomacy Promote Public Support for International Cooperation?

5:00 Weifang Xu and Mark Souva Deterrence or Provocation? The Effects of "Strategic Clarity" on Cross-Strait Tensions – Experimental Evidence from Mainland China

## Michigan, Michigan League, 2nd Floor

## **Chair: Carly Wayne**

#### 3:30 Efe Tokdemir and Omar Zarpli Predictors of Foreign Public Attitudes towards Separatist Movements

4:00 Laia Balcells, Irene Martin, and Marta Paredes Memories of Past Conflict, Empathy, and Polarization

#### 4:30 Justine Davis and Megan Turnbull Can Violence Narratives Shape Political Participation? Evidence from Nigeria

### 5:00 **Meg Guliford, Travis Curtice, and Bailee Donahue** *Public Perceptions of Wartime Atrocities: Evidence from a Conjoint Experiment*

# <u>DAY 2</u>

# Saturday, November 9

## Michigan League, 2nd Floor Friday and Saturday, November 8-9



## Vandenberg, Michigan League, 2nd Floor

## **Chair: Soyoung Lee**

- 8:30 **Bradley C. Smith** Blame and the Politics of Military Cooperation
- 9:00 Doug Atkinson, Kevin Fahey, and Alexandra Artilles You Can Get Anything You Want: The Longitudinal Electoral Consequences of Inequitable Wartime Military Service

#### 9:30 **Ches Thurber**

Cold War, Hot War, Color War: Popular Uprisings and Interstate Conflict

## 10:00 Andrew J. Enterline Mask Off? Political Leaders, Trust & Cooperation in International Relations

Hussey, Michigan League, 2nd Floor

#### **Chair: Andrew Boutton**

8:30 Andrew J. Coe, Eliza Gheorghe, and Bradley Smith Changing Pathways to the Bomb

#### 9:00 **Katherine** Irajpanah

The Balance of Restraint: How Strategic Norms Reshaped Global *Conflict Patterns* 

#### **Benjamin Fordham and Michael Joseph** 9:30 When Is "Hawkishness" a Coherent Way to Classify

**Policymakers?** 

10:00 Santiago Sosa, Susan Brewer-Osorio, Norida Vanegas, Clarita Toro, Sofia Montoya, Silvia Natalia Rojas, Juana **Espinosa, and Susana Idarraga** Reintegration through business ventures: Women ex-

combatants as entrepreneurs

## Michigan, Michigan League, 2nd Floor

### **Chair: Megan Stewart**

- 8:30 Arzu Kibris, Efe Tokdemir, and Asli Cansunar Who Gets Punished: Inter-Group Bias and Behavioral Consequences of Conflict
- 9:00 **Roya Izadi, Laura Huber, and Skip Mark** How Gender and Attire Impact Perceptions of Security Forces: Experimental Evidence from Iran
- 9:30 **Patrick James, Edward Gonzalez, and Stefanie Neumeier** *Religion and Near Crises in World Politics*
- 10:00 **Burak Kazim Yilmaz** Counterinsurgency Calculus: Unraveling Curfew Strategies in Conflict-Ridden

# Break 10:30-11:00

Vandenberg, Michigan League, 2nd Floor

## **Chair: Andrew Owsiak**

#### 11:00 **Joseph Ruggiero and Christopher Blair** Battlefield Information Manipulation and Tactical Escalation: Evidence from Eastern Ukraine

#### 11:30 Eric Ngo

Racing for Influence: US-China Foreign Aid Competition & Domestic Politics of Recipient States

12:00 **Roya Talibova, Erik Wibbels, and Ernesto Calvo** #Stoprussia: Weaponizing Social Media for Foreign Support

## Hussey, Michigan League, 2nd Floor

#### Chair: Efe Tokdemir

11:00 Perisa Davutoglu

Sending them back "home"? Understanding the Politics of Forced Repatriation of Refugees

#### 11:30 Matthew Nanes

Circular Migration and the Moderation of Social Attitudes

## 12:00 Rikio Inouye and Christopher Blair

From Allies to Neighbors: The Impact of Military Service on Public Support for Migrant Resettlement

## Michigan, Michigan League, 2nd Floor

## **Chair: Heather Kopp**

- 11:00 Kaitlyn Robinson Internal Splits and Leadership Change in Rebel Groups
- 11:30 **Sabine Carey, Eline Drury Løvlien, and Marie-Therese Meye** Conflict Legacy and perceptions of the police in Northern Ireland

### 12:00 **Jun Sudduth** Elite Purges and the Consolidation of Power in Dictatorships

# Lunch 12:30-2:00

## Vandenberg, Michigan League, 2nd Floor

## **Chair: Cameron Mailhot**

2:00 Nila Zarepour-Arizi, Henry J. Moncrieff, and Luisa Garcia-Carrion

Women Shaping Peacekeeping Contributions

- 2:30 Sumin Lee and Summer Lindsey Domestic Legitimacy and (Non)Accountability for Sexual Violence in Liberia
- 3:00 Maya Dalton For Better or For Worse? Gender Quotas and Electoral Violence
- 3:30 **Danielle Lupton, Jessica Blankshain, and Max Margulies** Patriarchy and Prejudice: Sexist attitudes and confidence in the US military

Hussey, Michigan League, 2nd Floor

## Chair: Zoe Marks

2:00 Nathan Timbs

Rebel Governance: Fueled or Hindered by Capacity?

#### 2:30 Wendy Wagner

Fading Out: Persistent Stalemates and Informal Peace after Civil War

3:00 **Tyson Chatagnier and Kerim Can Kavakli** Insurgents' Peer-Relative Power and Civil War Outcomes

## 3:30 Britt Koehnlein

Strength through Vaccines: How Fragile States Leverage Vaccinations to Increase Legitimacy and Capacity

### Michigan, Michigan League, 2nd Floor

## **Chair: Navin Bapat**

2:00 Andrew J. Coe, Peter Schram, and Heesun Yoo Terrorism Works, for Its Supporters

## 2:30 Jessica Stanton

The Global Diffusion of Anti-Terrorism Law and Its Impact on Human Rights

#### 3:00 **İpek Ece Şener** *Militant Propaganda at Periods of War and Peace*

#### 3:30 Carly Wayne, Sivan Hirsch, Masanori Kikuchi, and Daphna Canetti

Negative Contact in Conflict: Exposure to Local Israeli Settler Actions and Palestinian Political Attitudes

# Break 4:00-4:15

# 4:15-5:30 PM

## **Poster Session**

## **Concourse, Michigan League**

## David Carter, Michael Kenwick, Annamaria Prati, and Beth Simmons

Border Fortification and Trust in Political Institutions

## **Carly Millerd**

*Coordination in Conflict: Exploring Women's Organizations' Cooperative Efforts During Civil War* 

## **Hohyun Yoon, Michaela Mattes, and Jessica Weeks** *International Reactions to Offering Peace in Interstate War*

## DeAnne Roark and Gabriela Okundaye

*Is There a Link Between Sexual Violence and Post-Conflict Women's Rights?* 

**Kirssa Ryckman, Chaelin Kwon, and Jessica Braithwaite** *The effects of war-related protests on violence during civil wars* 

Masanori Kikuchi Atomic Bombings, War Trauma and Public Views on Foreign Policy

## Merve Keskin

Local Peace Agreements: Civilians, Rebels, and Peacekeepers in Conflict Resolution

## Pearce Edwards, Kelly Morrison, and Chesani Askew

Accountability from Above: Transitional Justice and the Inter-American Court of Human Rights

## Sung Min Yun

Is Political Power-Sharing Always the Art of the Possible? Rebel Type, Political Power-Sharing, and the Movement Towards Democracy

## Thao-Nguyen Ha

Migration Opportunities and the Geography of Wartime Civilian Protests

# 4:15-5:30 PM

## **Poster Session**

**Concourse, Michigan League** 

Joshua Fawcett Weiner Armed Group Taxation and Adaptation: Evidence from Syria

**Gabriella Levy, Erica De Bruin, and Livia Schubiger** *Attitudes Toward Gendered Dissent: Evidence from Colombia* 

## Shelby Jackson

Does the duration and intensity of conflict harden ethnic identities? Evidence from Africa

## Jillienne Haglund

*The Price of Justice: Compliance and Damages Awarded by the Inter-American Court of Human Rights* 

## Annamaria Prati

From Frail to Resilient: Leveraging Local Governance for Statebuilding in Fragile States

**Tyler Yates, Daniel Mintun, and Amy Friesenhahn** Everywhere in Chains: The Measurement of People as a Resource for Exploitation

**Mostafa El Sharkawy** Innovators and Disseminators: How Religious Institutions Shape Public Opinion

**Caroline Lindey and Baharia Azad** Introducing the Rejected Asylum Database (RAD) version 1

## William Wainwright, Adee Weller, and Danielle Jung

How Resource Booms Shape Accountability: Liquefied Natural Gas in Cabo Delgado

## Finn Klebe

Accomplice or Spoiler? Assessing the Logic of Formal and Informal Alliances During Times of Repression

# 4:15-5:30 PM

## **Poster Session**

**Concourse, Michigan League** 

## Hankyeul Yang and Chen Shen

Revisiting Our Understanding of Major Power Diplomacy: The Causes and Consequences of High-Level Diplomatic Visits with China

## Esmeralda López

Institutional Capacity and Discussion of Sexual and Gender-Based Violence by the US State Department

## Chris Jackson and Isha Banerjee

Religious-themed Threat Messaging and Sociopolitical Attitudes in India

## **Martin Macias Medellin**

Homogenous Cities? How Politics and Conflict Shape the Urban Design

5:45-7:00 PM - Weiser Hall, 10th Floor -

## **Business Meeting**

Idean Salehyan Executive Director

Erica Chenoweth President

Presidential Address "Thinking (About Peace Science) in Time"

> 7:00-8:30 PM - Weiser Hall, 10th Floor -

> > Reception

# **Future Conferences**

## **Peace Science Society (International)** 59th North American Meeting, 2025

The 2025 Peace Science Society (International) Annual Meeting will be hosted by Andrew Boutton at the University of Central Florida, Orlando in November 2025. More information will be available as the meeting approaches.

## Network of European Peace Scientists (NEPS)

The 2025 The Jan Tinbergen Network of European Peace Scientists (NEPS) meeting will be held in Summer 2025 in Barcelona, Spain.

## Latin American Peace Science Society (LAPPS)

LAPPS 2025 will be hosted by Universidad ICESI in Cali, Colombia. The conference will take place January 17 and 18, 2025 and there will be no charge for attendance.

## **Eurasian Peace Science Conference**

The 13th annual Eurasian Peace Science Conference will be held at the Faculty of Political Science, University of Zagreb, January 24-25, 2025.
# Awards

### Stuart A. Bremer Travel Award For the Best Graduate Student Paper

The Stuart A. Bremer Travel Award is presented to the author(s) of the best graduate student paper delivered at each year's Peace Science Society meeting. Papers eligible for consideration include those associated with poster presentations made at the meeting as well as those presented at the meeting's regular sessions. Co-authored papers may be considered for the award if all of the authors are graduate students at the time of the meeting.

The author(s) of the winning paper receives travel support of \$2000 to present the paper at the 2025 meeting of the Network of European Peace Scientists in Barcelona, Spain. The winner will be selected on the basis of the paper's potential scientific significance and its contribution to the study of peace science. Nomination must be made by one of the authors of the paper.

For consideration, papers must be sent electronically (and preferably as a PDF file) to **pssi@unt.edu** by <u>November 29, 2024</u>. The winning paper will be announced in January 2025.

### **Award Winners**

### 2023 Stuart A. Bremer Award Winner Best Graduate Student Paper

### Andi Zhou

Harvard University

"The Cost of Compromise: Territorial Disputes and Domestic Public Opinion"

### 2024 NEPS Stuart A. Bremer Travel Grant Award Winner

# Leslie Fischer

"Gendered War Experiences: A natural experiment on the political consequences of institutional non-responsiveness to conflict-related sexual violence"

2024 Latin American Peace Science Society (LAPSS)

Best Paper Delivered at LAPPS by a scholar based in a Latin American institution or by a citizen of a Latin American country

### Juan David Gelvez

University of Maryland

"Coca Politics: The Politics of the 'War on Drugs' in Colombia"

### **Award Winners**

### 2023 Will H. Moore III Prize

#### Best publication with respect to individual political rights and human rights in CMPS or JCR

Christoph V. Steinert and Christoph Dworschak

University of Zurich and University of York

"Political Imprisonment and Protest Mobilization: Evidence From the GDR"

2023 Glenn Palmer Prize

#### Best Article published in Conflict Management and Peace Science (CMPS)

### Christoph Valentin Steinert

University of Zurich

"The duration of political imprisonment: Evidence from China"

2024 Walter Isard Award

#### **Best dissertation in Peace Science**

Soyoung Lee

Yale University

"National Interest in International Relations: Domestic Distributional Consequences and Constraints to Conflict"

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